Economic report

UK Consumer

Quarterly report



GDP 0.8%

GDP rose by 0.8% in Q1 2022 on the previous quarter.

Average Spend £567

The average amount spent per week per household in Q4 2021 was £567.

Household **Savings Ratio** 6.8%

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The Household Savings Ratio dropped to 6.8% in Q4 2021 from a revised 7.5% in the previous quarter.

Consumer Spending 0.6%

Consumer spending rose by 0.6% in Q1 2022.

London £652

The average amount spent per week per household in Q4 2021 was highest in London at £652.

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Executive summary



Consumer Spending

- Consumer spending rose by 0.6% QoQ in Q1 2022. Consumption remained above last year's fourth quarter reading by 8.1%.
- On an annual basis, consumer spending increased by a punchy 12.6% Q1 2022 against Covid disruptions a year ago.

Drivers of spending

- Restaurants and hotels (+6.7%), Recreation & Culture (+3.1%) and Clothing & Footwear (+3.1%) recorded notable rises on a quarterly basis.
- Elsewhere, spending on Transport (-2.5%), Alcoholic Beverages (-1.3%) and Food & non-Alcoholic. Beverages (-1.5%), all contracted QoQ.

Spending on Restaurants & Hotels remains strong



Source: ONS

Source: ONS



Gross Domestic Product

- UK GDP increased by 0.8% quarter-on-quarter in Q1 2022,
- The level of GDP is now 0.7% below where it was precoronavirus (COVID-19) at Quarter 4 2019.
- The largest contributors to the increase in Q1 2022 were information and communication, and transport and storage.

Households savings

- The household saving ratio was unchanged at 6.8% in Q1 2022.
- Households' gross disposable income grew by 1.5% on the previous quarter with the previous quarter, with wages and salaries showing a 2.4% increase on Q4 2021.
- Household final consumption expenditure rose by 2.3% from the previous quarter.

UK households saving ratio stabilises



Σ Total consumer spending



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Total Consumer Spending – Q1 2022

- Consumer spending rose by 0.6% QoQ in Q1 2022. Consumption remained above last year's fourth quarter reading by 8.1%.
- Restaurants and hotels (+6.7%), Recreation & Culture (+3.1%) and Clothing & Footwear (+3.1%) recorded notable rises on a quarterly basis.
- Elsewhere, spending on Transport (-2.5%), Alcoholic Beverages (-1.3%) and Food & non-Alcoholic Beverages (-1.5%), all contracted QoQ.
- On an annual basis, consumer spending increased by a punchy 12.6% Q1 2022 against Covid disruptions a year ago.
- Restaurants & Hotels (+115.1%), Transport (+39.8%) and Clothing & Footwear (+13.9%) were standout performances on an annual basis.

Outlook

- Spending is under significant pressure amid the cost of living crisis. The combination of 40-year high inflation, surging energy prices, rising interest rates and dwindling budgets has seen consumers adopt recessionary behaviours such as trading down to own-label products and shopping little and often.
- Least affluent households continue to be the hardest hit, however, our own analysis shows that most affluent households are also being impacted, experiencing a decline in their disposable incomes.
- Resultantly, spending intentions have weakened considerably, with no positive changes expected in coming months. Our recent shopper sentiment data shows that over half (57%) of consumers said they would spend less on non-essential goods over the next quarter - the weakest figure since October 2017.



Source: ONS, Retail Economic analysis

Q1 2022	£m	Growth q/q	Growth y/y
Consumer spending	£345,704	0.6%	12.6%
Food and non-alc. Beverages	£27,942	-1.5%	-8.4%
Alcoholic beverages	£12,221	-2.5%	-6.9%
Clothing and footwear	£18,086	3.1%	13.9%
Housing, water, elec, gas	£89,500	0.4%	-0.5%
Furniture, household equip	£18,754	0.2%	-0.3%
Health	£5,821	1.1%	7.2%
Transport	£39,615	-2.5%	39.8%
Communication	£7,390	4.8%	8.7%
Recreation and culture	£36,270	3.1%	8.0%
Education	£8,442	0.5%	6.0%
Restaurants and hotels	£36,473	6.7%	115.1%
Misc.	£44,027	1.3%	12.3%

Source: ONS, Retail Economic analysis

Consumer Spending £346bn

Consumer spending amounted to £345.7bn in Q1 2022

Consumer Spending

Consumer spending rose by 0.6% in Q1 2022 on the previous quarter

Least affluent households continue to be the hardest hit, however, our own analysis shows that most affluent households are also being impacted, experiencing a decline in their disposable incomes.

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Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages

Consumer Spending:

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Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages – Q1 2022

- · Consumer expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages fell by 1.5% on the previous guarter, totalling to £27,942m in Q1 2022. Spending also decline 8.4% compared to the same guarter a year ago.
- On a guarterly basis, spending on the following categories all fell at their respective rates in Q4 2021: Food (-0.8%), Breads & Cereals (-0.4%), Meat (-0.4%), Fish (-3.2%), Milk, Cheese & Eggs (-1.5%), Fruit (-0.8%), Vegetables (-0.7%), Coffee, Tea & Cocoa (-1.8%), Non-alcoholic beverages (-1.8%), Mineral Water and soft drinks (-1.8) and Other foods (-0.2%).
- While, consumption of Oils and Fats rose by 1.1% in Q4 2021 when compared to the previous guarter.
- The average household spent £60 per week during Q1 2022. The proportion of Household expenditure on this sector fell on the previous guarter to c.8.1%.
- The most affluent households spent on average £90 per week, almost three times greater than the least affluent households (£31).
- Average households in the South East spent the most with consumer spending at £64 per week, compared with £51 in the North East.



25.0% 20.0%

15.0%

Source: ONS. Retail Economic analysis

Q1 2022	£m	Growth q/q	Growth y/y
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	£27,942	-1.5%	-8.4%
Food	£25,068	-1.5%	-8.8%
Breads and cereals	£5,070	-1.6%	-1.0%
Meat	£4,766	-2.3%	-10.1%
Fish	£1,134	-1.1%	-17.2%
Milk, cheese and eggs	£2,925	-0.7%	-7.1%
Oils and fats	£718	-4.8%	-12.3%
Fruit	£2,541	-0.9%	-8.2%
Vegetables	£3,736	-3.0%	-11.4%
Sugar and sweet products	£3,054	0.7%	-11.5%
Other food	£1,124	0.2%	-13.1%
Non-alcoholic beverages	£2,874	-1.1%	-4.9%
Coffee, tea and cocoa	£684	-3.7%	-12.6%
Mineral water and soft drinks	£2,190	-0.3%	-2.2%

Food and Non-alc beverages (q/q)

2018

2020 2020

2023 202

— Consumer spending

2022

2019 2019

Q1

Source: ONS, Retail Economic analysis

-1.5% Spending on Food and Non Alcoholic

Quarterly Growth

Beverages in Q1 2022 declined by 1.5% on the previous quarter

Consumer Spend

£28bn

The total spent on Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages in Q1 2022 was £27,942m

The most affluent households spent on average £90 per week, almost three times greater than the least affluent households (£31).



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$\widehat{\ }$ Clothing and Footwear





🍣 Housing & Utilities



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Consumer Spending: Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other fuels – Q1 2022

- Total spending on Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & other fuels marginally rose by 0.4% in Q1 2022 compared to the previous quarter with total expenditure rising to £89,500m.
- On an annual basis, spending fell by 0.5% with all but one category recording a decline.
- Most sub-categories withing this sector recorded a quarterly rise with Actual Rentals paid by Tenants and Imputed Rentals for Owner-Occupiers rising by 0.2% and 0.3% respectively.
- Elsewhere, spending on Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels rose by 2.0% QoQ.
- Average households spent £76.54 per week on this category in Q1 2022.
- The average London household spent approximately £125 per week on Housing while households in Northern Ireland and the North East spent an average of £54.
- In terms of income decile, the most affluent households spent £102 per week, compared with the least affluent which spent just £51 per week.

Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (q/q)30.0% 20.0% **₿** 10.0% growth 0.0% ≈-10.0% -20.0% -30.0% 2015 2015 2016 2016 2017 2017 2017 2018 2018 2018 2014 2013 2014 2019 202(202 03 Д

Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels
Consumer spending

Source: ONS, Retail Economic analysis

Q1 2022	£m	Growth q/q	Growth y/y
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	£89,500	0.4%	-0.5%
	203,500	0.170	0.570
Actual Rentals Paid By Tenants	£21,596	0.2%	-0.6%
Imputed rentals for owner-occupiers	£55,987	0.3%	0.7%
Mats For Maintenance & Repair Of Dwellings	£1,053	-1.1%	-3.9%
Water Supply & Miscellaneous			
Services	£2,710	0.4%	-1.4%
Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	£8,077	2.0%	-7.0%

Source: ONS, Retail Economic analysis

Quarterly Growth 0.4%

Spending on Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels rose by 0.4% in Q1 2022

Consumer Spend

The total spent on Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels in Q1 2022 was £89,500m

On an annual basis, spending fell by 0.5% with all but one category recording a decline.

Furnishings & Household



🏵 Health



Transport



J Communication



Recreation and Culture



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- Consumer spending on Recreation & Culture rose by 3.1% in Q1 2022, bringing total expenditure of this category to £36,270m. On a yearly basis, spending rose by 8.0%.
- Audio-Visual, Photo & Information processing improved QoQ, rising by 6.7% in Q1 2022. It remained in negative territory on an annual basis, falling by 3.5% from a 6.3% decline a year ago.
- Spending on Recreational & Cultural Services rose by 3.8% on a quarterly basis, and surged by 23.8% YoY.
- Elsewhere, spending on Other Recreational Goods rose by 1.5% on a quarterly basis and by 3.2% YoY.
- The average households spent £93.21 per week on Recreation & Culture in Q1 2022. This accounts for c.10.5% of total consumer spending.
- The South East spent the most in the third quarter with an average of £90 per week. This was significantly stronger than the average household spend in Northern Ireland of £51 per week.
- In terms of household income decile, the most affluent households spent £162 per week on Recreation & Culture, this is seven times more than the least affluent households which spent just £23.



Source: ONS, Retail Economic analysis

Q1 2022	£m	Growth q/q	Growth y/y
Recreation and Culture	£36,270	3.1%	8.0%
Audio-Visual,Photo & Information Processing	£5.945	6.7%	-3.5%
Outdoor Recreation & Culture and	15,945	0.7%	-5.5%
other	£4,032	2.4%	9.4%
Other Recreational Goods	£11,383	1.5%	3.2%
Recreational & Cultural Services	£11,681	3.8%	23.8%
Newspapers, Books & Stationery	£3,229	1.3%	-1.7%

Source: ONS, Retail Economic analysis

Quarterly Growth **3.1%**

Spending on Recreation & Culture in Q1 2022 rose by 3.1% on the previous quarter

Consumer Spend

The total spending on Recreation & Culture in Q4 2021 was £35,172m

The South East spent the most in the third quarter with an average of £89 per week. This was significantly stronger than the average household spend in Northern Ireland of £51 per week.

\square Education



Restaurants and Hotels





Miscellaneous



Consumer Spending – Total Σ

2 0 2 0 2 02 0 2 02 1

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£1,196

£840

9

10

£732

8

2 02



Consumer Spending – Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages





Consumer Spending – Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco





$\widehat{\mbox{ \ \ }}$ Consumer Spending – Clothing and Footwear



Consumer Spending – Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other fuels





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Consumer Spending by Region – Q1 2022

Average Consumer Spend per Household – Q1 2022



Consumer Spending, QoQ Growth – Q1 2022



Consumer Spending, YoY Growth – Q1 2022



Source: ONS, Retail Economic analysis

Average Consumer spend by Income Decile – Q1 2022



Source: ONS, Retail Economic analysis

Generation → Gene





☆ Consumer Spending – Health



Consumer Spending – Transport



Consumer Spending – Communication



Consumer Spending – Recreation and Culture R





Average Consumer Spend per Household – Q1 2022



£67

scotland

2020 2020

Q1 Q3 Q1 03 01

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202 202 Average Consumer spend by Income Decile – Q1 2022



Consumer Spending – Education



Consumer Spending – Restaurants and Hotels



Consumer Spending – Miscellaneous





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See us in the **media** \rightarrow

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Monthly: covers a range of retail sales indices and category breakdowns including online retail sales, food, clothing, footwear, household goods, DIY, gardening, electricals & more. <u>More info ></u>

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Quarterly: provides a forward-looking critical retail analysis. Predictive forecasts and insightful narrative draw upon our econometric models to help you identify the key risks and future opportunities to drive your strategic planning. <u>More info ></u>

Executive Report

Monthly: provides a succinct one-page summary ideal for senior management and meeting notes; concise need-to-know retail data for the month which includes a mix of the major economic indicators and retail metrics. <u>More info ></u>

Food & Grocery

Food & Grocery retail sales index Bespoke sector specific economic analysis Food online sales and penetration rates Market share data Food inflation analysis and more. More info >

Clothing & Footwear

Clothing & Footwear retail sales index Bespoke sector specific economic analysis Clothing online sales and penetration rates Consumer trends for online shopping Spend on clothing by region and more. <u>More info ></u>

Homewares

Homewares retail sales index Bespoke sector specific economic analysis Homewares region spending data Analysis of key economic drivers such as house moves, personal finances etc. Weather data and more. <u>More info ></u>

Furniture & Flooring

Furniture & Flooring retail sales index Bespoke sector specific economic analysis Consumer trends for online shopping Analysis of key economic drivers such as consumer confidence, credit and lending Regional footfall statistics and more. <u>More info ></u>

DIY & Gardening

DIY & Gardening retail sales index Bespoke sector specific economic analysis DIY & Gardening region spending data Analysis of key economic drivers such as weather data, "improve not move' trends Executive summary and more. <u>More info ></u>

Electricals

Electricals retail sales index Bespoke sector specific economic analysis Consumer trends for online shopping Analysis of key economic drivers such as disposable income growth, product launches etc. Electricals inflation and more. <u>More info ></u>

Health & Beauty

Health & Beauty retail sales index Bespoke sector specific economic analysis Health & Beauty shopper trends such as 'lipstick effect', own-brand cosmetics etc. Impact of digital and social media Household spend by region and more. <u>More info ></u>

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About

Retail Economics is an independent economics research consultancy focusing exclusively on the UK retail and consumer industry. Our subscription service empowers you with a deeper understanding of the key economic drivers supporting the UK retail industry, providing a competitive edge needed to make critical business and investment decisions.

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